# International Society for Intellectual History Conference 2023 Crisis and Change in Intellectual History since c. 1450

4-6 September 2023, University of Edinburgh

# Monday, 4th September

# Playfair Library

# **Registration and Coffee** (08:30–09:00)

Welcome (09:00-09:30)

Playfair Library

# Quad Teaching Room G158

Newhaven Lecture Theatre

Session 1 (09:30–11:00)

Political Education as Response to Political Crisis in the Eighteenth Century

**Rachel Hammersley** (University of Newcastle)

'Eighteenth-century Political Education and the Society for Constitutional Information'

> Harriet Gray (University of Newcastle)

'Political Education at Literary and Philosophical Societies'

> Katie East (University of Newcastle)

'Rehearsing Debate: Political Education via Literary Dialogues'

**Gaby Mahlberg** (University of Newcastle)

'Translation and Political Education: Learning about British Politics and the Constitution in Eighteenth-century Germany' Ottoman and Turkish Intellectual History

> Erginbas Vefa (Providence College)

'The Crisis of Ottoman Intellectual History in the Early Modern Period: Revisiting Ottoman Enlightenment'

> Ebrar Küçükaşcı & Adile Setef Ateş (Koç University)

'Exploring the Transitional Intellectual Landscape of Izmir: From the Ottoman Era to the Republic' Devotion, Gender, and Learning

Ashley Brown (University of Glasgow)

'A Crisis for Academic Masculinities? Melvillian Reform at the University of St Andrews and its Impact on Gender'

> Naomi Choi (University of Edinburgh)

'Personal Crisis as a Source of Knowledge: The Writings of Johanna Eleonora Petersen (1644 - 1724)'

Coffee (11:00–11:30)

Session 2 (11:30–13:00)

Crisis and the British Constitution in the Eighteenth Century

> **Boaz Berger** (Hebrew University)

'An Unacknowledged Revolution: British Public Participation and Gradual Political Change in the Wake of the Crisis of the American Revolution'

> Adéla Rádková (Charles University, Prague)

'Crisis of Authority in Catherine Macaulay's and David Hume's Historical Writings'

**Feng Dan** (University of Edinburgh)

'The Crisis of the British Constitution in the Eighteenth Century: Viscount Bolingbroke and Edmund Burke' Conquest and Crisis in Seventeenthcentury China

> Gianamar Giovanetti-Singh (University of Cambridge)

'Globalising China: Jesuits, Eurasian Exchanges, and the Sciences in the Tartar Moment'

> Justin Choi (University of Oxford)

'Minding the Barbarians: The Post-Ming Metaphysics of Human Agency in Early Modern Korea'

> Jacob Fordham (University of Oxford)

'The Qing and Republican Afterlives of Late-Ming Military Theory'

**Ross Moncrieff** (University of Oxford)

'The Qing Conquest in Eighteenthcentury European Thought'

Lunch (13:00-14:00)

## Session 3 (14:00-15:30)

Bodies, Bodies Politic, and Crises of Corruption: Citizenship, Medicine, Antislavery, and Satire (1650 - 1832)

#### John Marshall (Johns Hopkins University)

'Antiracism, Antislavery and Antiimperalism: Quobna Ottobah Cugoano's Thoughts and Sentiments on the Evil of Slavery in Context'

> Amanda Herbert (Durham University)

'British Atlantic Balneography: Health, Sociability and Empire in the Eighteenth Century'

> Jamie Gianoutsos (Mount St. Mary's University)

Political Thought in China and Japan from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Century

> **Gabriel Groz** (University of Chicago)

"The Unwavering Pivot": The Crisis of Monarchy in Seventeenth-century China'

> **Thomas Gimbel** (University of Chicago)

'From Predicaments Grew Plums'

Hanzhi Dai (University of Edinburgh)

'How to Correctly Organise the Mass? Jinshan Conference, Chinese Heterodoxy in the Early Enlightenment

Alasdair Raffe (University of Edinburgh)

'A Crisis of the Scottish Presbyterian Mind? William Wishart Returns to Edinburgh'

Elad Carmel (Hebrew University/ University of Jyväskylä)

'The Deistic Crisis'

**Bo van Broekhoven** (University of Edinburgh)

'Crisis as a Generative Affair: Crisis and Resilience in the Hartlib Circle'

Theological Learning amongst the Reading Public in Early Modern England

> **Kirsten Macfarlane** (University of Oxford)

'Biblical Scholarship among the Laity in Seventeenth-century England and New England: The Case of the "Broughtonians", 1590–1650'

**Sophie Aldred** (University of Oxford)

'Lord Robartes and Louis Cappel: Biblical Criticism and the (Multiple) Crisis of Church and State'

> Michelle Pfeffer (University of Oxford)

'Theological Scholarship, the Immortality of the Soul, and the 'Republican Bodies: Marchamont Nedham's Commentaries on Medicine Corruption and Politics'

#### Anna Roberts

(Johns Hopkins University)

'Subverting the "Social Pinch": Sex, Sociability, Snuff-taking and Satire, 1780–1830'

|  | <b>Coffee</b> (15:30–16:00)  |   |
|--|--|---|
|  | Session 4 (16:00–17:30)  |   |
| Philosophy and Science in the<br>Scottish Enlightenment  | Political Thought in the European<br>Enlightenments  | Carlyle   |
| Bradford Bow<br>(University of Aberdeen)<br>& Christine Kupfer<br>(Abertay University)<br>'Spiritual Crisis in the Wise Club'  | Shiru Lim<br>(Aarhus University)<br>'Conceiving Conquest Correctly:<br>Catherine II, Voltaire, and the Russian<br>Empire'            | Adam Sutcliffe<br>(King's College, London)<br>'Carlyle and Michelet'  |
| Tamás Demeter<br>(Corvinus University of Budapest &<br>Research Centre for the Humanities,<br>Budapest)<br>'Hume and the Crisis of Mathematical<br>Learning'                               | Paul Kerry<br>(Brigham Young University &<br>University of Oxford)<br>'Mozart's Magic Flute and the<br>Development of Civic Charity' | Frances Nethercott<br>(St Andrews University)<br>'Dante and Shakespeare; Pushkin Versus<br>Gogol. Thomas Carlyle's 'Heroes' and<br>the Intellectual Crisis in 1850s Russia' |
| Lewis Ashman<br>(University of Edinburgh)<br>'Scepticism, Atheism, and the<br>Completion of the Newtonian System:<br>The Defence of Natural Philosophy in<br>Late Enlightenment Edinburgh' |  | Quinlan Mann<br>(St Andrews University)<br>'Thomas Carlyle, from Prophet to<br>Pariah: A Crisis of Historical Canon in a<br>Post-Totalitarian World'                        |
|  | Break (17:30–18:00)  | 1   |

Warlordism, and the Threat and

Allurement of Party-State Dictatorship,

1921–1923'

Reading Public in England, 1690 -

1710'

# Playfair Library

## Keynote Lecture (18:00–19:30)

Colin Kidd (University of St Andrews)

'Oxbridge Dons and the Student Troubles, 1968-75'

## Reception (from 19:30)

# Tuesday, 5<sup>th</sup> September

| Lecture Theatre A   | Room G.05  | Room G.06  | Lecture Theatre B   |  |  |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Session 5 (09:00–10:30)   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Cosmopolitan Academics<br>and Intellectual Crises:<br>Pluralist Knowledge and<br>the Emergence of<br>Specialisms  | Literature and Crisis  | Crisis and the End of<br>Enlightenment   | Religious and Political<br>Crisis in Early Modern<br>France   |  |  |
| <b>David McOmish</b><br>(University of Venice,<br>Ca' Foscari)<br>'Ill-fitting Theses and New   | <b>Dominic Walker</b><br>(University of Cambridge)<br>'First as Tragedy: A Possible<br>Literary Influence on Two   | <b>Richard Whatmore</b><br>(University of St Andrews)<br>'Cosmopolitanism and<br>Terrorism. Crisis Tactics at  | <b>Bingshu Zhao</b><br>(University of Exeter)<br>'Bringing the Family Back<br>in the Formation of the   |  |  |
| Bodies of Knowledge:<br>Cosmopolitan Academics as<br>the Cause of and Cure for<br>Disciplinary Disintegration'  | Bodies of Knowledge:Theorists of Economic Crisis'Cosmopolitan Academics asthe Cause of and Cure for  | the End of Enlightenment'  | Modern Idea of the State:<br>Aristotle, Bodin, Hobbes,<br>and Filmer'   |  |  |
| Antonio Clericuzio<br>(Università degli Studi<br>Roma Tre)<br>'New Light on James and<br>John Macollo, Two Scottish<br>Chymists in Seventeenth-<br>century Tuscany'   | Nilkantha Pal<br>(Indian Institute of Science<br>Education and Research,<br>Mohali)<br>'Interrogating "Nationalism"<br>and "Civilization": The Idea of<br>"Crisis" in Rabindranath<br>Tagore's Writings' | Lasse Andersen<br>(University of St Andrews)<br>'Polycrisis or Permanent<br>Crisis? István Hont and the<br>Inadequacy of our Political<br>Language'                        | Sophie Nicholls<br>(University of Oxford)<br>'Ideologies over Ideas: The<br>Crisis of the French Wars of<br>Religion in Intellectual<br>History'                              |  |  |
| Marie-Louise Leonard<br>(University of Venice,<br>Ca' Foscari)<br>""What Wee Should Observe,<br>before We Goe to Drink of<br>Such Waters": Healing Waters<br>and New Medical Knowledge<br>in Seventeenth-century<br>Scotland' | Neriojamil Palumbo<br>(University of East Anglia)<br>'Nietzsche's Aphoristic Style<br>as Solution to an Intellectual<br>Crisis'  | Ariane Victoria Fichtl<br>(Università degli studi di<br>Torino)<br>'Southern Slavery in "Crisis":<br>The Development of Pro-<br>slavery Ideology in<br>Antebellum America' | <b>Emily Kent</b><br>(University of Edinburgh)<br>'Mersenne's <i>Universal</i><br><i>Harmony</i> and the Monastic<br>Vita Contemplativa after the<br>French Wars of Religion' |  |  |
| <b>Coffee</b> (10:30–11:00)   |  |  |   |  |  |

# Lecture Theatre A

**Keynote Lecture** (11:00–12:30)

## Anna Becker

(Aarhus University)

'Fathers in Crisis? Early Modern Natural Law and the Politics of Motherhood'

| Lunch (12:30–13:30)  |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Lecture Theatre A  | Room G.05   | Room G.06  | Lecture Theatre B  |  |  |
| Session 6 (13:30–15:00)  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Early Twentieth-century<br>Intellectual Crisis   | Erudition in Seventeenth-<br>century Europe   | Commercial Society in<br>Republican and<br>Monarchical Political<br>Thought (1690–1760)  | Science, Philosophy, and<br>Politics c. 1870–1970  |  |  |
| <b>Michael Kretowicz</b><br>(University of Cambridge)<br>'Evolution or Palingenesis?                                       | <b>Timothy Twining</b><br>(KU Leuven)<br>'A Critical Crisis? Richard  | <b>Giovanni Lista</b><br>(IZEA, University of<br>Halle-Wittenberg)   | <b>Valentina Mann</b><br>(Van Leer Jerusalem<br>Institute)   |  |  |
| Or, Change without Crisis' A Critical Crisis? Richard<br>Simon and Late Seventeenth-<br>century Erudition<br>Reconsidered' | 'Crafting a New Republic:<br>Andrew Fletcher's Search for<br>Political Economy'   | 'Philosophy and the Limits<br>of Scientific Knowledge in<br>European Journals, <i>c</i> . 1868–<br>1890'                                       |  |  |  |
| <b>Thijs Bogers</b><br>(VU Amsterdam)  | <b>Alexandra Bacalu</b><br>(University of Bucharest)  | Brian Kjær Olesen<br>(Pompeu Fabra University)   | <b>Sam Phoenix Clarke</b><br>(University of Cambridge)   |  |  |
| 'Friedrich Meinecke's<br>Political Thought during the<br>First World War'  | 'From Imaginative Depravity<br>to Imaginative Regeneration:<br>Self-Transformation and the<br>Crisis of Rationality in<br>Devotional Writings on the<br>Government of Thoughts' | 'Melon in Denmark: Modern<br>Monarchy and the Eighteenth-<br>century Crisis of the European<br>States System'                                  | 'Scientists in the World<br>Crisis: Experimentalism,<br>Planning, and the Interwar<br>Crisis of Democracy'   |  |  |
| Alexandra Medzibrodsky<br>'Challenging Traditions – Just<br>Resistance to an Unjust Ruler<br>in Late Imperial Russia'      | Xiao Wang<br>(University of Exeter)<br><i>'The Man in the Moone</i> and<br>Moon-writing in Seventeenth-<br>century England'   | Adriana Luna-Fabritius<br>(University of Helsinki)<br>'Republicanism and Passions<br>as the Foundations of<br>Neapolitan Political<br>Economy' | Caroline Ashcroft<br>(Queen Mary, University of<br>London)<br>'Technology, Environment,<br>and Crisis: The Influence of<br>a Concept of Catastrophic<br>Technology on the<br>Environmental Movement' |  |  |

Lecture Theatre A

Coffee (15:00–15:15)

**ISIH Annual General Meeting** (15:15–16:30)

# Lecture Theatre A

# Room G.05

# Room G.06

Session 7 (16:30–18:00)

An Emerging Discipline in a Warring World: The Impact of the First World War on the Intellectual Foundations of Sociology Simon Lafontaine (TU Berlin)

'A Soldier on the Front; Alfred Schutz on Common Sense and Active Citizenship'

Babak Amini (University of the West of Scotland)

'Classical Sociology in the First World War Era'

> Jean Marcel (Université de Bourgogne)

'Collective Psychology as an Attempt to Save Durkheimian Rationalism'

Thomas Kemple (University of British Columbia)

'Cosmopolitan Ethics and Civic Morals'

Trinitarian Controversies in the Eighteenth Century

> Derya Gürses Tarbuck (Bahçeşehir University)

'Early Hutchinsonians as Defenders of Trinity'

> Jonathan Pike (Brigham Young University)

'Samuel Clarke's Trinitarianism and the Anglo-American Discourse on Authority'

> David Ney (Trinity School for Ministry)

'Samuel Clarke's Lord God of Dominion: Political Theory and the Scripture-Doctrine of the Trinity' The French Revolutionary Crisis in Britain

Ian Stewart (UCL)

'Adam Ferguson and the French Revolution'

> Tom Pye (UCL)

'John Millar and the Spectre of Feudal Monarchy'

> Jessica Patterson (University of Cambridge)

'The French Revolution, Scottish Enlightenment Histories and India'

# Lecture Theatre A

Keynote Lecture (18:00–19:30)

**Dmitri Levitin** (University of Utrecht and All Soul's College, Oxford)

"The Crisis of Today is the Joke of Tomorrow": Or, Why Intellectual Change is not Like Political Change – The Case of Early Modern Europe"

Dinner for Keynote Lecturers and Society Committee Members (from 19:45)

# Wednesday, 6<sup>th</sup> September

| Lecture Theatre A   | Room G.05   | Room G.06  |
|---|---|--|
|   | Session 8 (09:00–10:30)   |  |
| Crisis Science: Comtean Positivism<br>and its Global Ramifications 1  | The Left and Political Crisis in the<br>Tweniteth Century   | Philosophy and History in the<br>Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries  |
| Franz Fillafer<br>(Austrian Academy of Sciences)<br>'The Chrono- and Geopolitics of<br>Comtean Crisis Science'                                  | Alec Walker<br>(Yale University)<br>'The Crisis of Social Democracy or a<br>Leftism of Crisis: German<br><i>Krisentheorie</i> , 1970 to Today'                            | <b>Stephen Cheung</b><br>(Durham University)<br>'Mouldy in 1872: Varieties of Straussian<br>Optimism in the Face of a Nietzschean<br>Crisis' |
| Giovanni Minozzi<br>(Università degli Studi di Padova)<br>'The Spectacle of Destruction. Crisis<br>and Social Regeneration in Auguste<br>Comte' | Samuel O'Connor Perks<br>(University of Manchester)<br>'Crisis, Conversion and Catastrophe:<br>World War One as a Aatalyst for<br>Ammon Hennacy's<br>Christian Anarchism' | Hampus Östh Gustafsson<br>(Uppsala University)<br>'The Crisis of Swedish Philosophy of<br>History'   |
| Guillaume Lancereau<br>(European University Institute,<br>Florence)<br>'Positivism and the Pathologies of                                       | <b>David Klemperer</b><br>(Queen Mary, London)<br>'The "Crisis of Socialism" and the<br>"Socialism of Crisis" – French Socialist  | Ksenia Shmydkaya<br>(Tallinn University)<br>'Lukács's Ghost: On Crises and the<br>(Abistorical) Reception of The                             |

(Ahistorical) Reception of The Historical Novel'

Coffee (10:30-11:00)

**Keynote Lecture** (11:00–12:30)

Silvia Sebastiani (EHESS, Paris)

'Taxonomic Crisis in the Enlightenment, and How it Matters for the History of Humankind'

Lunch (12:30–13:30)

Lecture Theatre A

Modernity: A Transnational Overview'

Room G.05

Room G.06

Session 9 (13:30–15:00)

Political Crisis and Early Modern Central Europe

Crisis and Political Thought since the 1980s

'Socialism of Crisis'' – French Socialist Intellectuals amidst the Crises of the 1930s'

Lecture Theatre A

7

Crisis Science: Comtean Positivism and its Global Ramifications 2

## Takeharu Okubo

(Keio University) 'A Pioneering Effort of the Acceptance of Comtean Positivism in 19th Century Japan'

#### **Charles Chih-Hao Lee**

(Acsademia Sinica, Taipei) 'Positivism, Historicism, and the Crisis of the Chinese Nation: The Historiographical Thought of Fu Sinian (1896–1950) in Global History'

#### Banu Turnaoglu

(University of Cambridge) 'Ahmed Rıza's Positivist Philosophy and His Solution to the Crisis in the Orient' Jakub Wolak (Institute of Philosophy and Sociology, Polish Academy of the Sciences)

'Jan Dymitr Solikowski's *Facies Perturbatae et Afflictae Reipublicae* (1564): A Platonic Treatment of the Sick Body Politic in Early Modern Poland'

> Jan Květina (Institute of History, Czech Academy of Sciences)

'Mythology of Decay in the Sixteenthcentury Polish Political Discourse: "Republicanist" Solution to the Socioreligious Crisis?'

# Mikkel Thorup

(Aarhus University)

'Accelerating Crisis – racist and ecofascist embrace of crisis as opportunity'

> Nathan Low (Yale University)

"What was the "Asylum Debate"? The "Crisis of the Nation-state" and the Question of Cosmopolitanism in Transatlantic Critical Theory'

#### Roxana Dumitrache

(National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Bucharest)

'Romanian Feminism after the 1989 Revolution'

## Coffee (15:00-15:30)

## Session 10 (15:30–17:00)

Crisis as Analytical Category

**Amira Moeding** (University of Cambridge)

'A Crisis of Explanation: On the Coconstitution of the "Blackbox" and "Big Data" in AI research from 1987 to 1998'

#### **Devin Vartija** (Utrecht University)

'A Crisis of Inequality: Emotion, Revolution, and Conceptual Change'

Rory Kent & Gianamar Giovanetti-Singh (University of Cambridge)

'Crises and the History of Science: A Materialist Rehabilitation' Reason and Politics in Early Modern Thought

> **Thomas Vozar** (University of Hamburg)

'Adjudicating the Regicide of Charles I in the Universities of the Holy Roman Empire'

Szilard Tattay (Pázmány Péter Catholic University)

'Grotius's "Impious Hypothesis": An Overture to a Secularised Natural Law Theory?'

> **Tiancheng Yu** (St Andrews University)

'Rational Animal or Language Animal? The Crisis of Reason and Hobbes's Early-modern Linguistic Turn'

## **End of Conference**

Mid-nineteenth-century Crisis

Felix Steilen (University of Oxford)

'Apocalypse and Upheaval: Catholic and Socialist Prophecies on the European Crisis, *ca* 1848'

> Lutti Mira (University of São Paulo)

"Foreshadowings of the Future": Marxian Philosophy of History, Crisis, and Intellectual Change in the Nineteenth Century'

> Linda Mathlouthi (Université de Lorraine)

"The Victims of Our Social Chaos": The Crisis Surrounding the Children of the Poor from the 1830s to the 1890s'